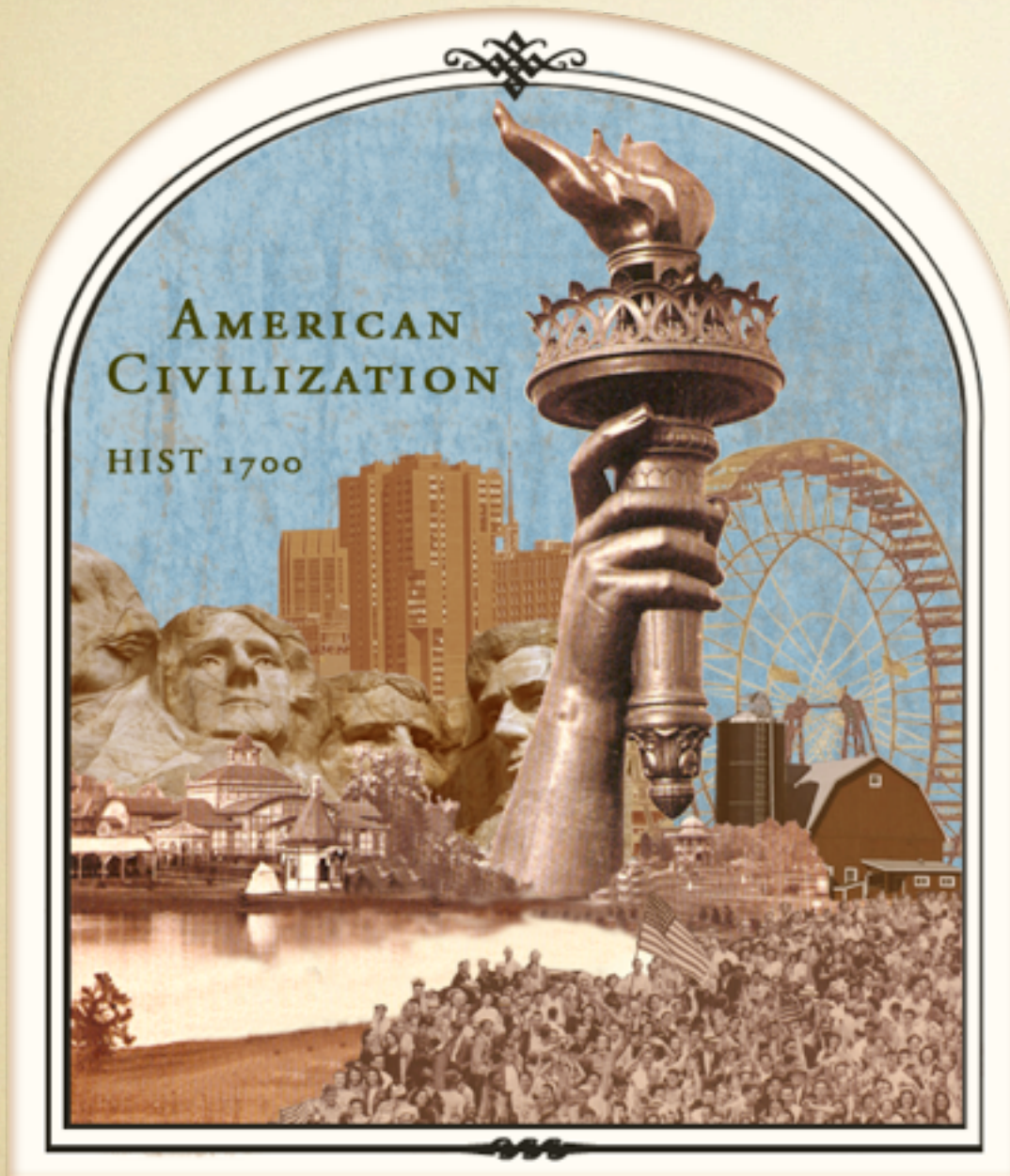


Welcome!

Today's Agenda

Lecture 20:

The World at War



Unit 4: Fighting for Freedom

Lecture 20: *The World at War*



Unit 4: Fighting for Freedom

Lecture 20: *The World at War*



Origins of World War II

- ▶ War in the Pacific (1937)
- ▶ War in Europe (1939)

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Lecture 20: *The World at War*



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War in the Pacific

► Rise of militarism in Japan (1920s)

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War in the Pacific

▶ Japanese invasion of Manchuria (1931)

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War in the Pacific

- ▶ Japanese invasion of Manchuria (1931)
- ▶ Sino-Japanese War (1937)

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Attack on Pearl Harbor, December 7, 1941



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War in Europe

► Rise of fascism in Europe (1920s)

Fascism: *a political ideology combining authoritarian nationalism with a corporatist economic system*

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War in Europe

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War in Europe

► Rise of fascism in Europe (1920s)



Fascism: *a political ideology combining authoritarian nationalism with a corporatist economic system*

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War in Europe

- ▶ Hilter becomes leader of Nazi Germany (1933)



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War in Europe



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War in Europe

- ▶ Germany invades Czechoslovakia (March 1939)
- ▶ Germany invades Poland (Sept. 1939)
- ▶ Germany conquers France (June 1940)
- ▶ Germany attacks Britain (Aug. 1940)
- ▶ Germany invades Soviet Union (June 1941)

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Axis Powers:

- ~ Germany
- ~ Italy
- ~ Japan



Allied Powers:

- ~ Great Britain
- ~ Soviet Union
- ~ United States

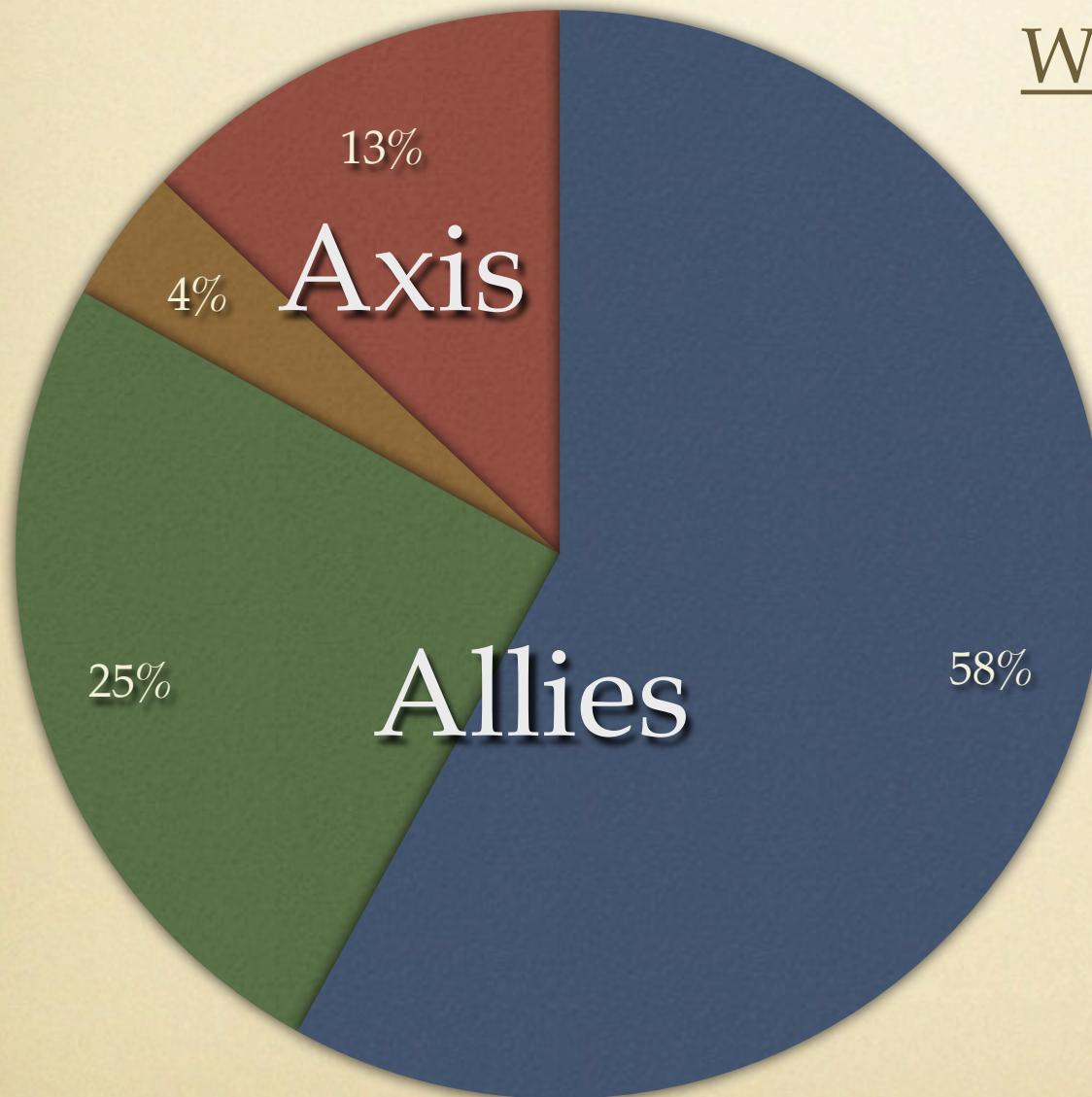


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World War II Deaths

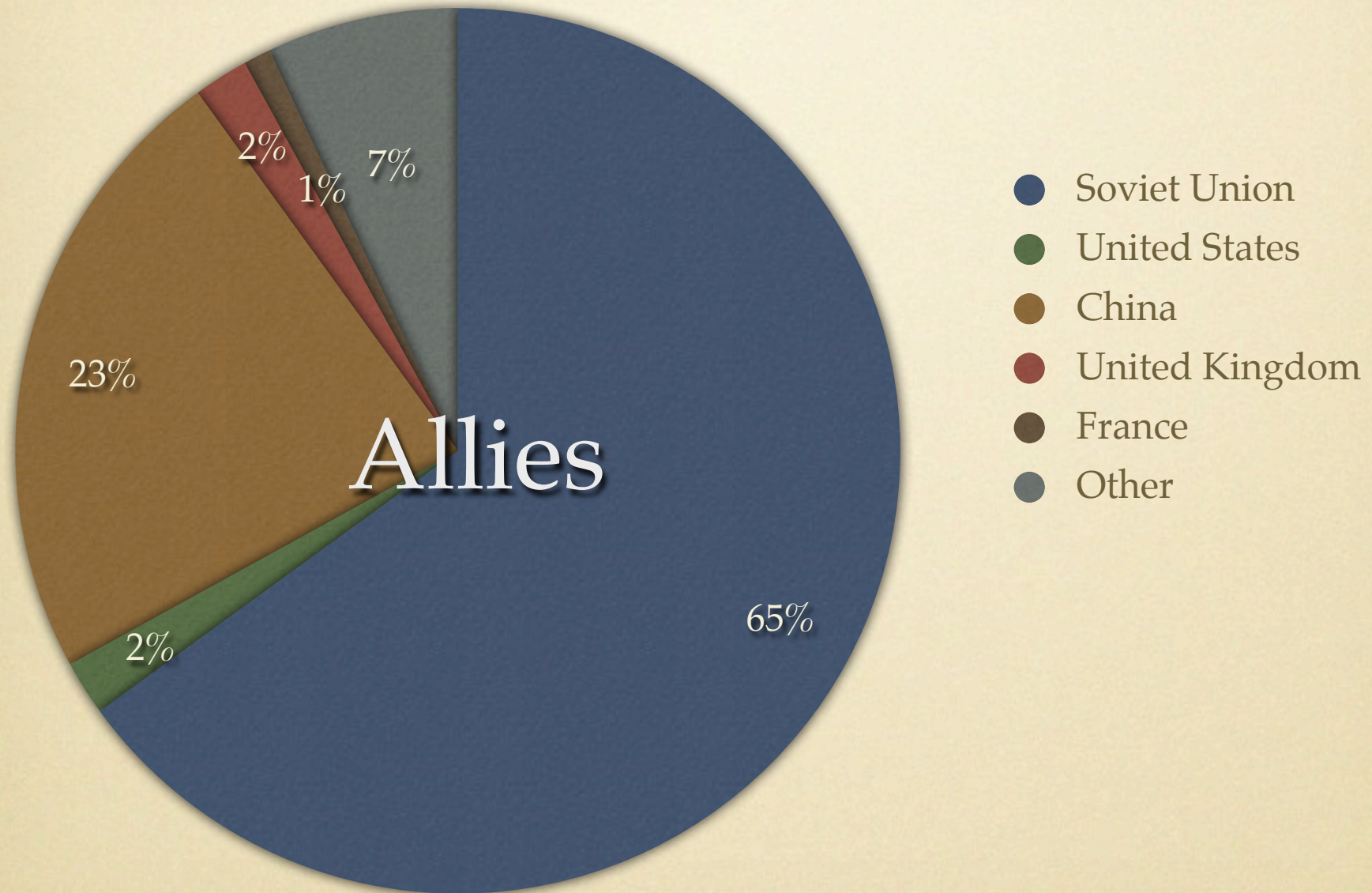


- Allied Civilians
- Allied Military
- Axis Civilian
- Axis Military

22.5 million military
34.5 million civilians
3.17% of world pop

Unit 4: Fighting for Freedom

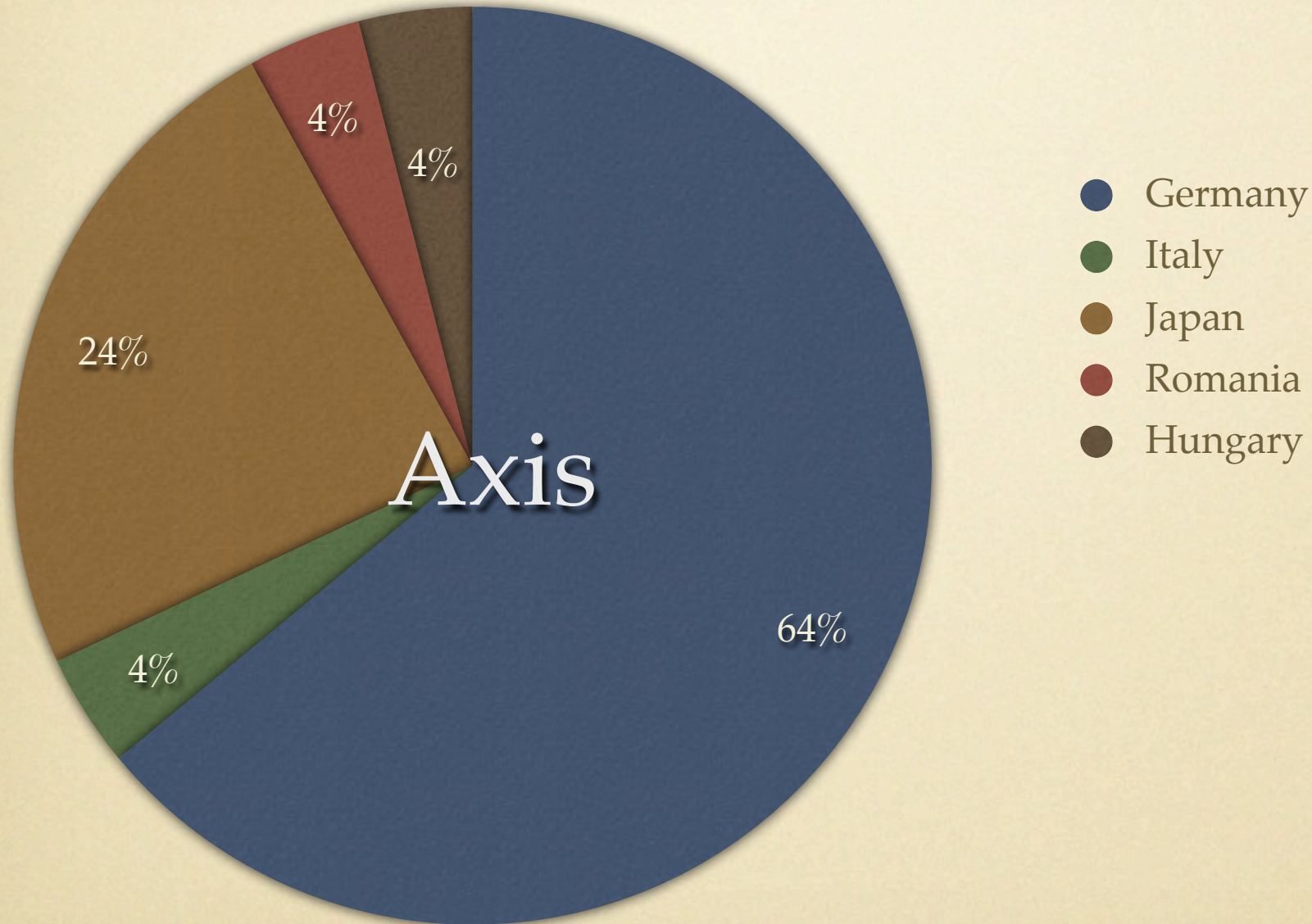
Lecture 20: *The World at War*



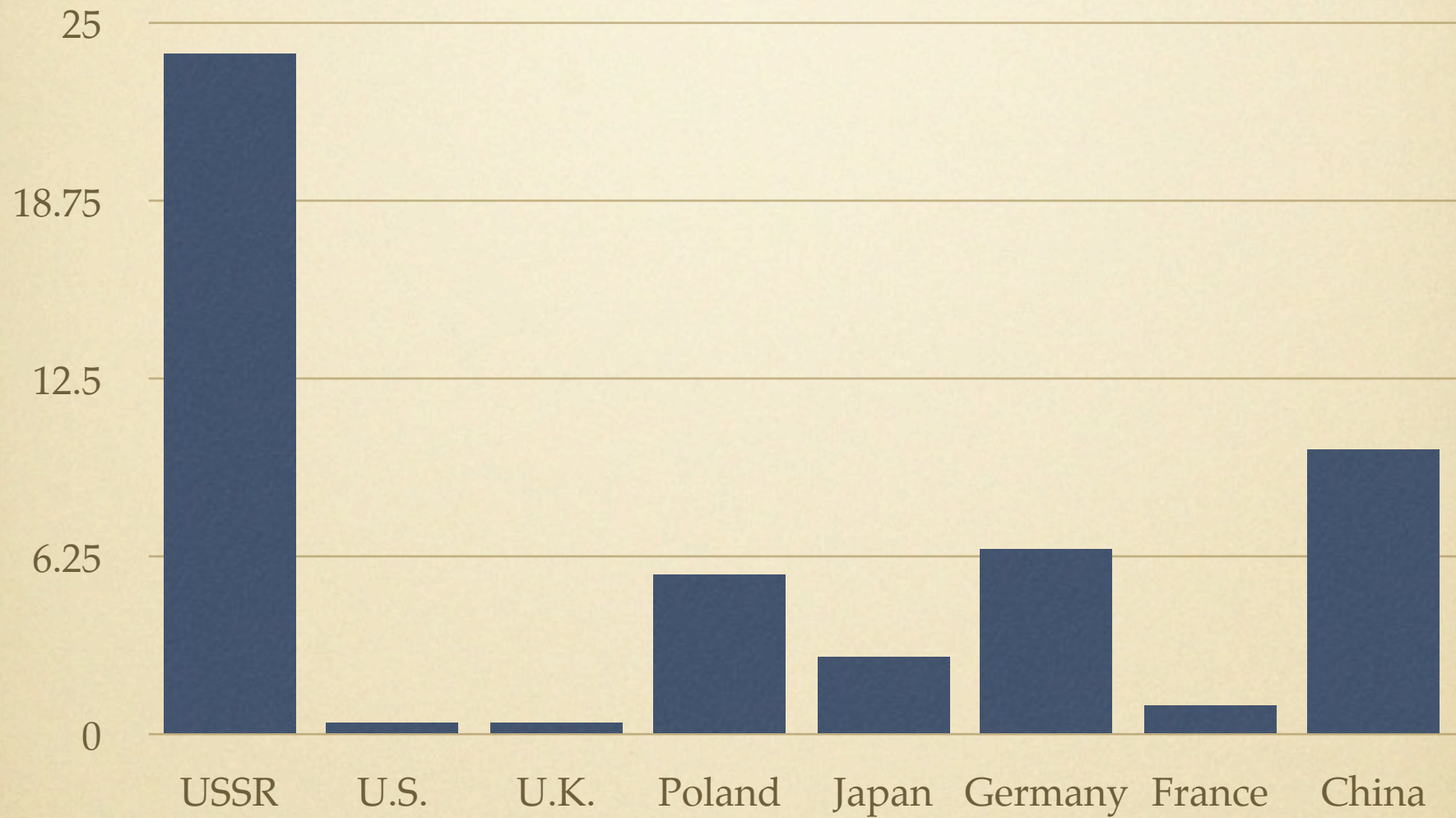
World War II Deaths - Military

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World War II Deaths - Military



World War II Deaths - Military and Civilian



World War II Deaths as a Percent of 1939 Population