

*Welcome!*

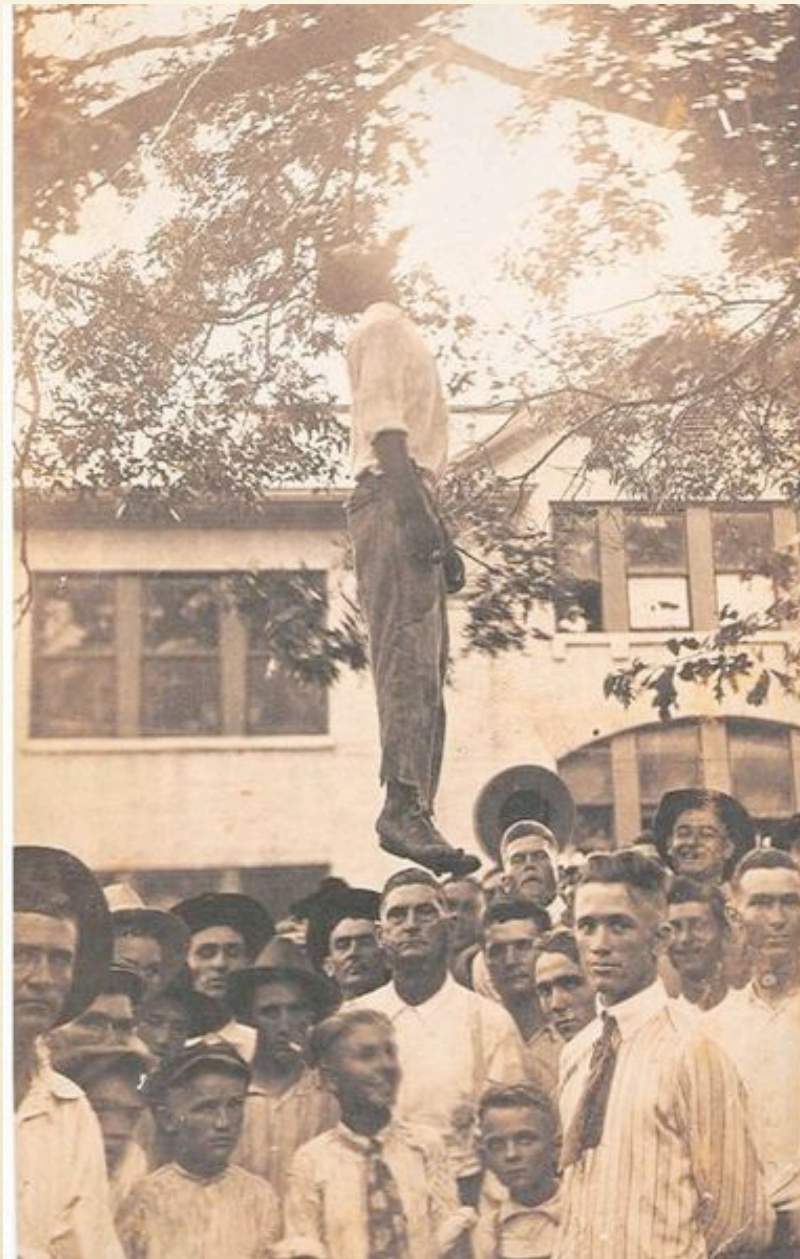
**Today's Agenda:**

~Lecture 11: American  
Apartheid



# UNIT 3 ➤ EXPANDING FREEDOM'S BOUNDARIES ◀

## *Lecture 11: American Apartheid*





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## *Lecture 11: American Apartheid*

Apartheid = a policy of legally segregating people on the basis of race

Jim Crow system



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## *Lecture 11: American Apartheid*

### 3 Pillars of American Apartheid:

~ economic oppression

~ political disenfranchisement

~ social segregation



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Economic Oppression:

- ~sharecropping
- ~crop lien system

Tenant farming was a compromise between white landowners and ex-slaves.



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## *Lecture 11: American Apartheid*

political disenfranchisement:

- ~ voting restrictions
  - ~ poll tax
  - ~ literacy tests
  - ~ grandfather clauses
  
- ~ violence
  - ~ KKK
  - ~ lynching



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social segregation:

- ~ *Civil Rights Cases* (1883)
- ~ *Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896)



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Black response to apartheid:

- ~judicial system
- ~build black institutions
- ~change white attitudes





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Booker T. Washington:

- ~ self-improvement
- ~ Atlanta Address (1895)
- ~ Tuskegee Institute





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W.E.B. DuBois:

~ Talented 10th

~ NAACP (1909)

