



Welcome!

Lecture 10:
War, Bloody War



UNIT 2 ➤ A NEW BIRTH OF FREEDOM ◀

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Reasons the Civil War is prolonged:

- ~ Northern advantages off set by Southern advantages
 - ~ North has larger population
 - ~ North had more resources, especially industrial might and transportation systems
 - ~ South has nearly as many soldiers as the North
 - ~ South had better military leadership

- ~ Modern warfare
 - ~ technology
 - ~ mobilization of all aspects of society, not just military
 - ~ political leadership is critical



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Changes brought by the Civil War:

- ~ Northern economy grows; southern economy devastated
- ~ Centralized power increased
- ~ Emancipation



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Factors leading to Emancipation Proclamation:

- ~ military necessity
 - ~ “contrabands”
 - ~ modern war necessity to undermine southern economy
 - ~ need for black soldiers

- ~ political necessity
 - ~ border states
 - ~ need for alliance with the British

- ~ moral obligation



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Emancipation Proclamations (Sept. 1862 & Jan. 1863)

- ~ free slaves in Confederate territory
- ~ does not free slaves in border states
- ~ does not abolish slavery

Thirteenth Amendment (Dec. 1865)



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Battle of Gettysburg (July 1-3 1863)